

# Spectral purity enhancement for EUV Lithography Systems

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# FOM DIFFER/Rijnhuizen



Untill  
1<sup>st</sup> July 2014

Multilayer R & D program  
EUV & Beyond lithography

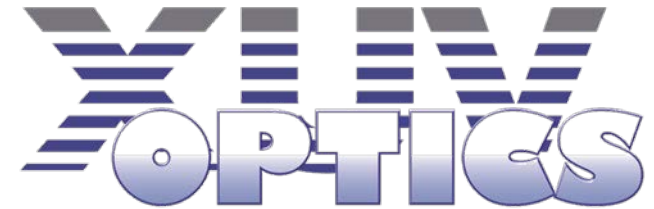


ASML



Figure 1.  
The front entrance of FOM-Rijnhuizen.

# University of Twente / MESA+



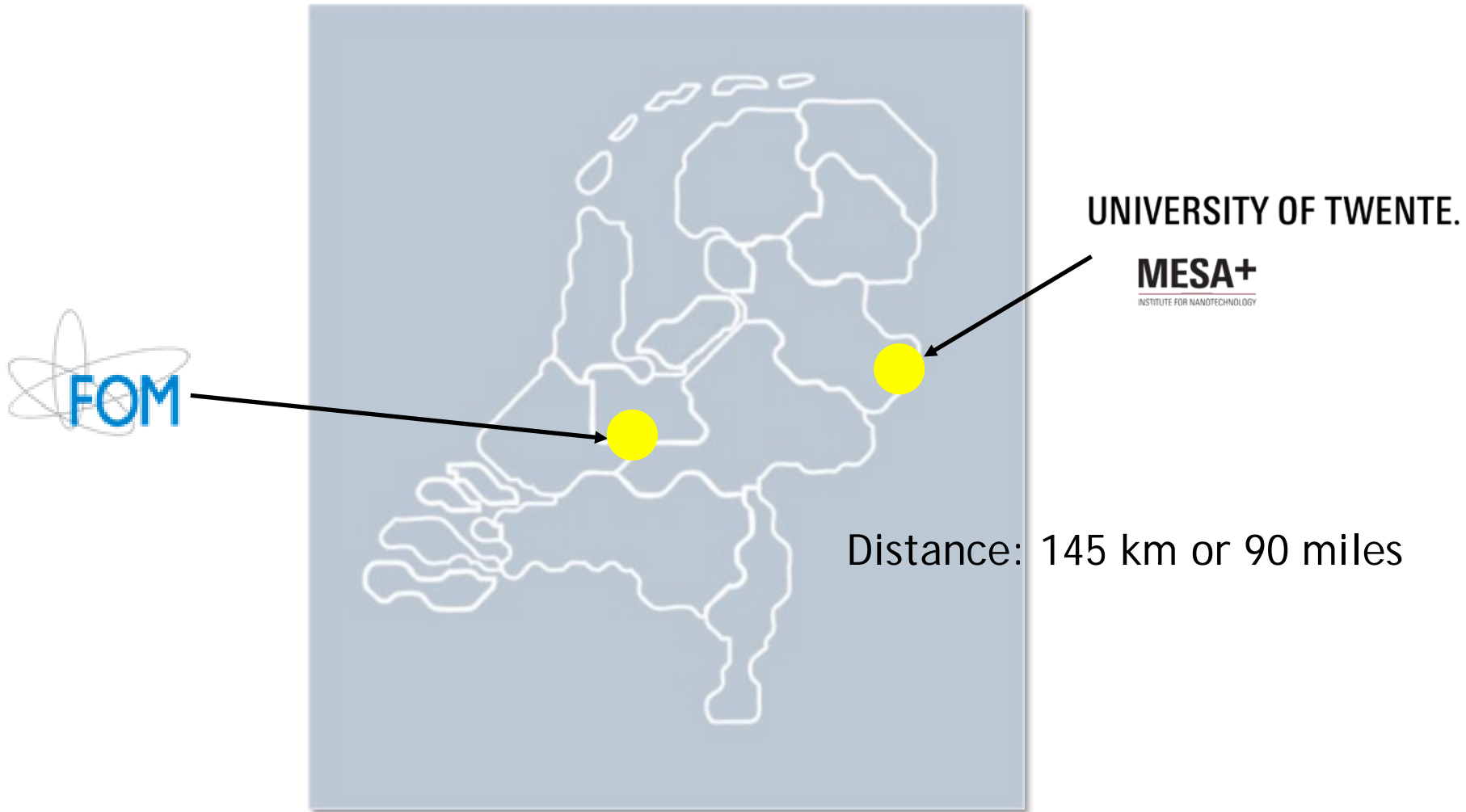
*Focus Group in Twente*

Multilayer R & D program  
University of Twente  
MESA+ Institute for Nanotechnology

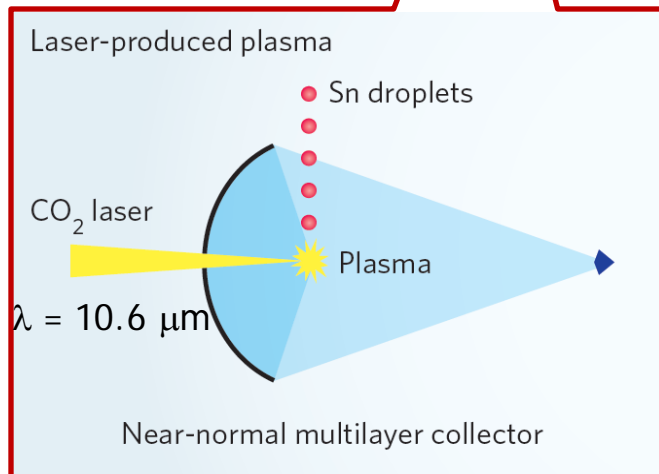
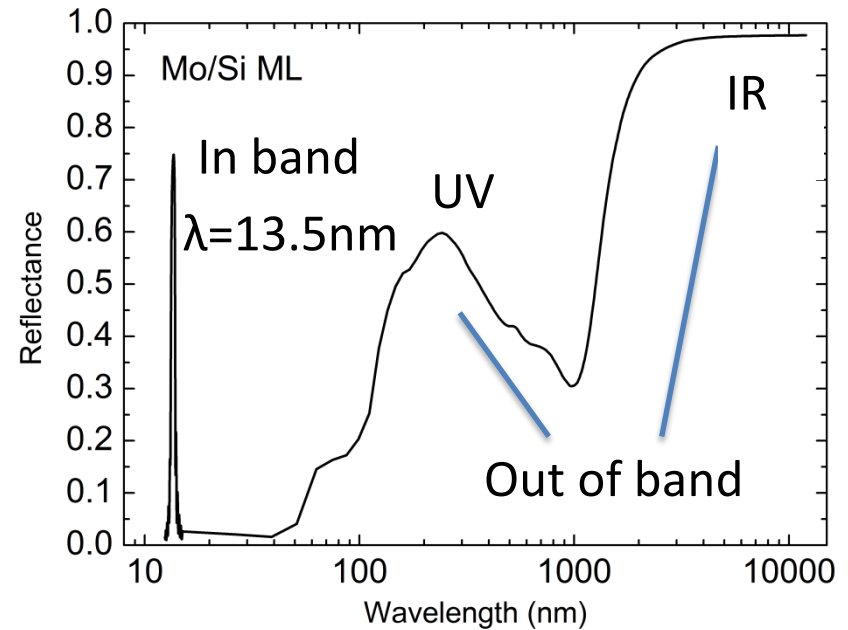
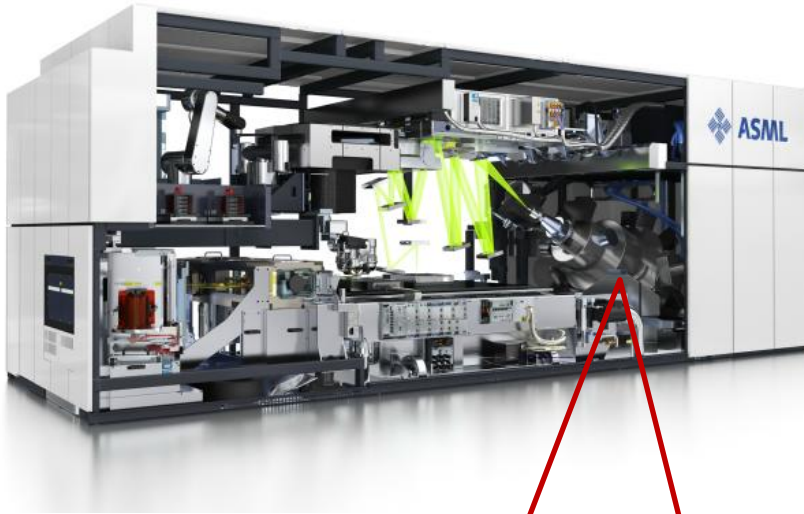


UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE.

# Location in the Netherlands



# Spectral filtering: Tailoring optical response



- Heat load problem
- Imaging contrast loss

# IR suppression methods

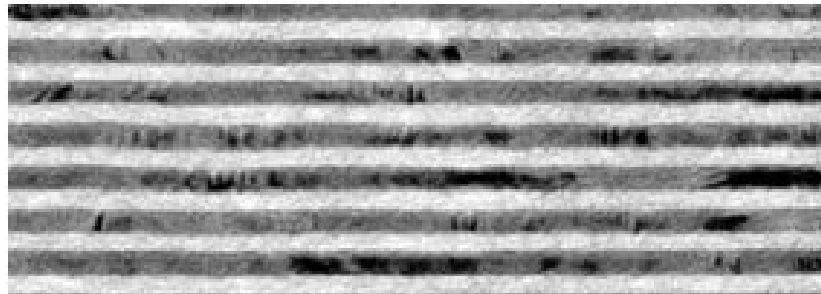
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- Multilayer-based solutions for IR filtering



# IR antireflecting multilayer mirrors

IR suppression + EUV reflection

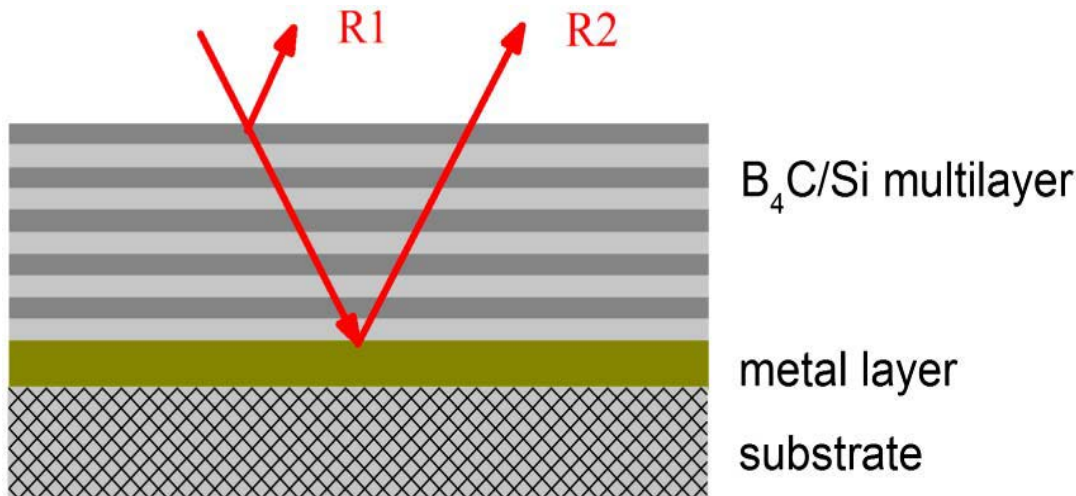


Mo/Si multilayer is opaque for IR radiation

➡ IR transparent materials should be used

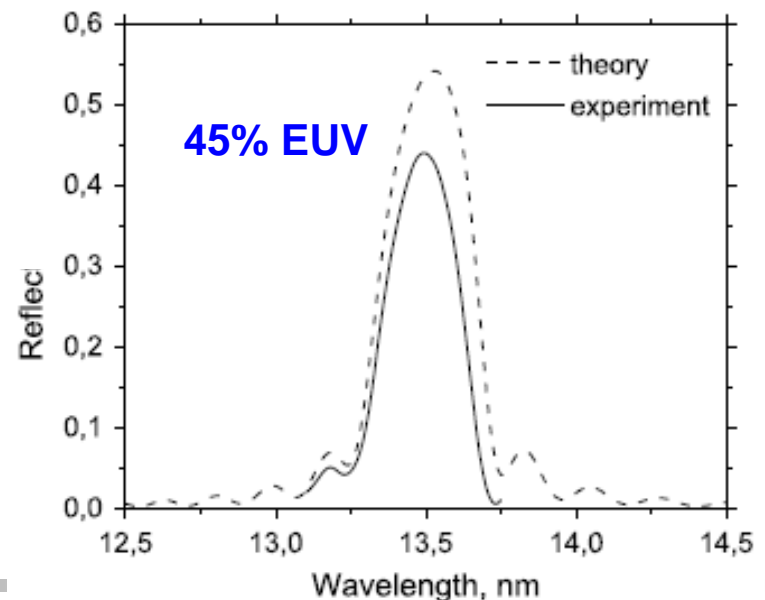
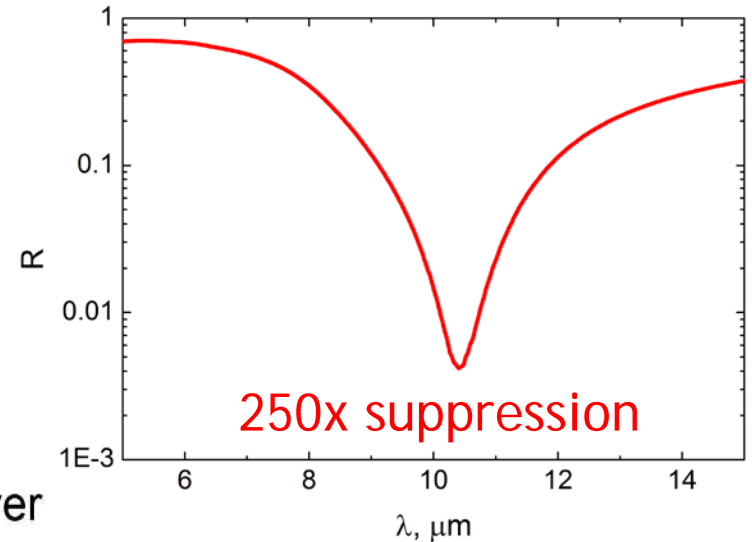
# Infrared anti-reflectance coating

$B_4C$ /Si multilayer reflects EUV light and is transparent for 10.6  $\mu m$  radiation



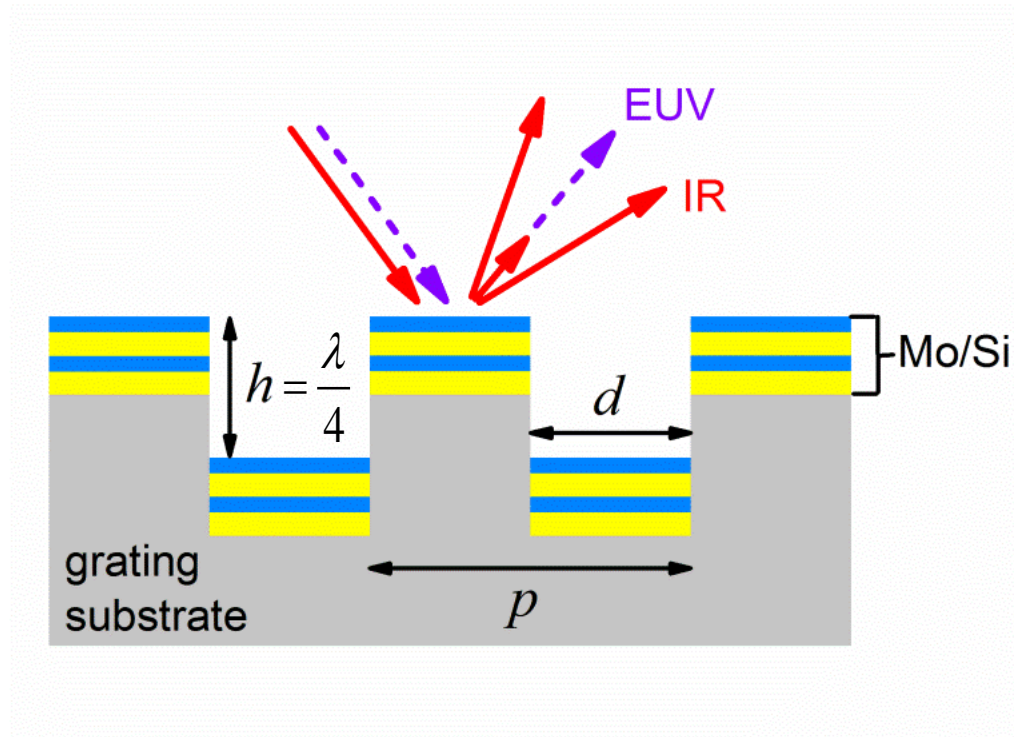
IR suppression ... at the cost of  
13.5 nm EUV light..

Medvedev et al, *Opt. Lett.* **37**, pg. 1169 (2012)





# Grating-based spectral purity filtering



Destructive interference for the specular direction

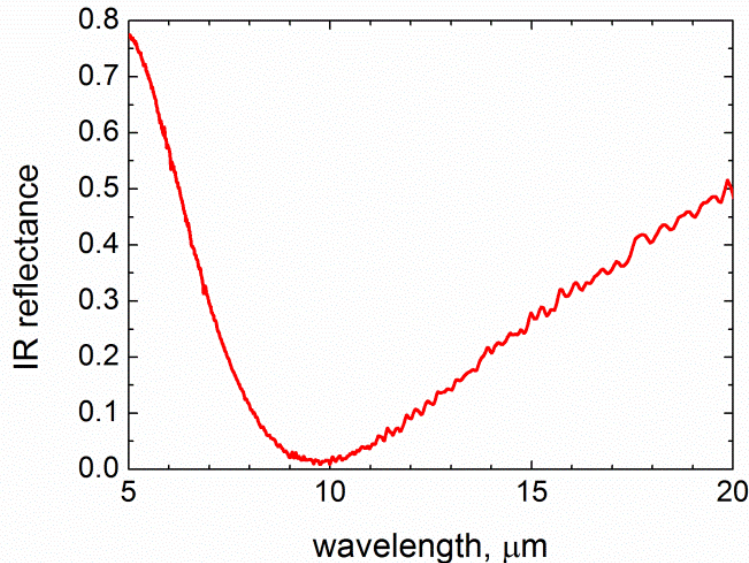
zero order IR reflectance:  $R^{(0)} = 0$

Reflected IR radiation is distributed between off-specular diffraction orders

# Proof of principle: spectral characteristics

Measured with FTIR spectrometer

Off-specular reflectance filtered with diaphragm



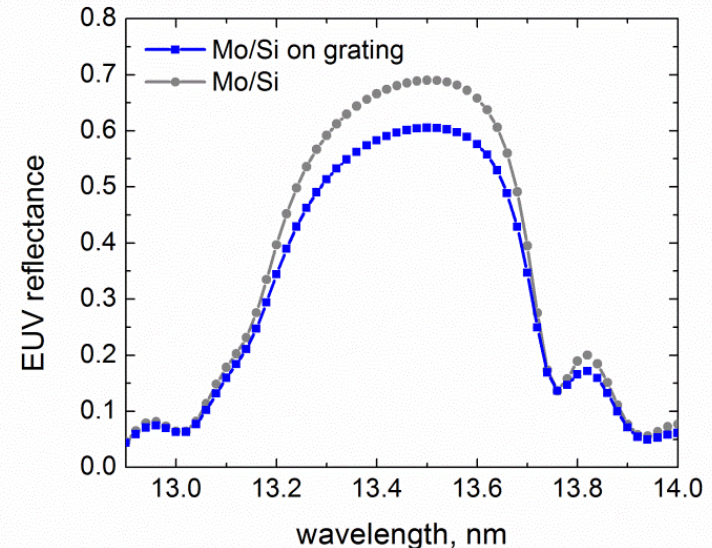
70x IR suppression

V.V. Medvedev et al.,  
*Opt. Express* **21** 16964 (2013)

Measured at PTB

1.5° from normal

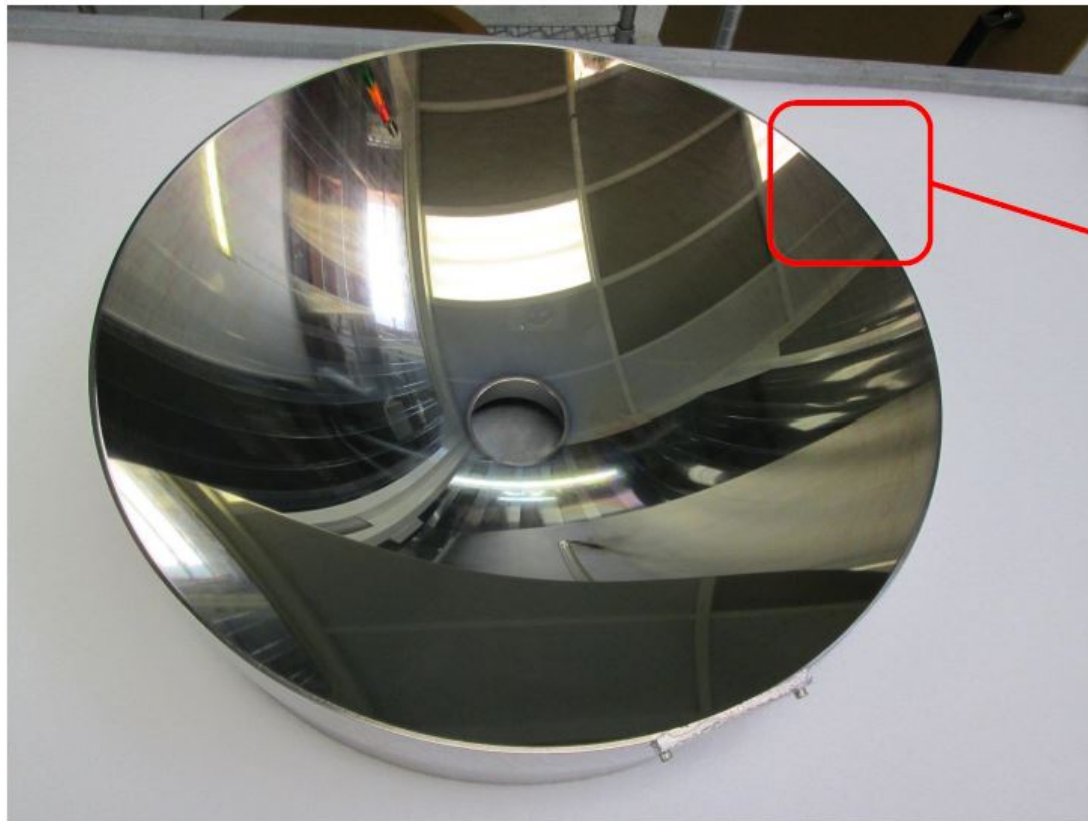
0.5° detector aperture >> 0°0'28" diffraction angle



61% EUV peak reflectance

8% losses due to  
structure/multilayer  
imperfections

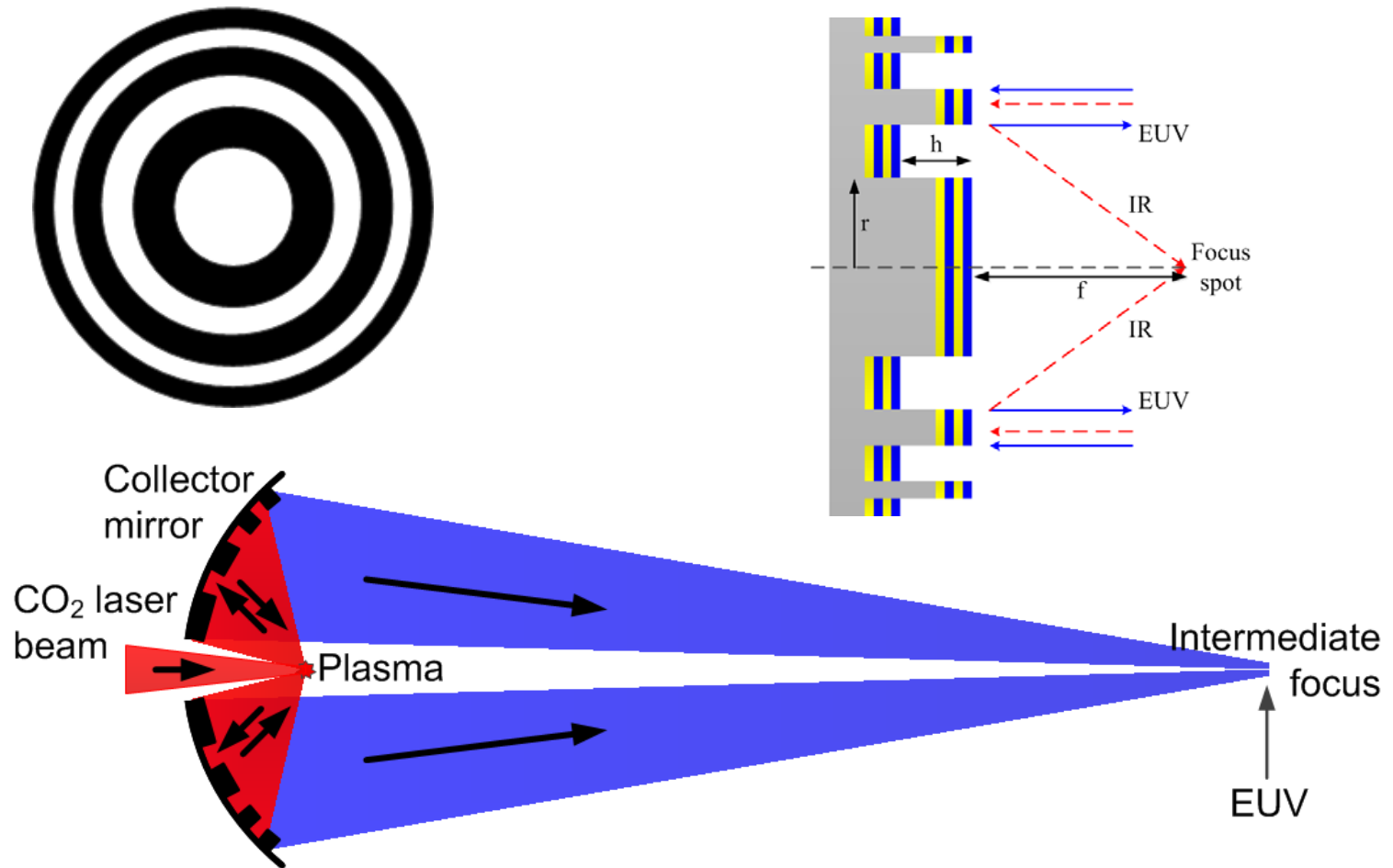
# Demonstration Collector: ~410mm dia ( $NA \gtrsim 0.22$ )



Grating structure

Courtesy of Y. Platonov and M. Kriese, Rigaku

# Focusing grating: Fresnel Zone Plate



*re-usage of removed IR + removal of IR from IF position*

Bayraktar et al, *Opt. Express.* **22**, 7 pg. 8633 (2014)

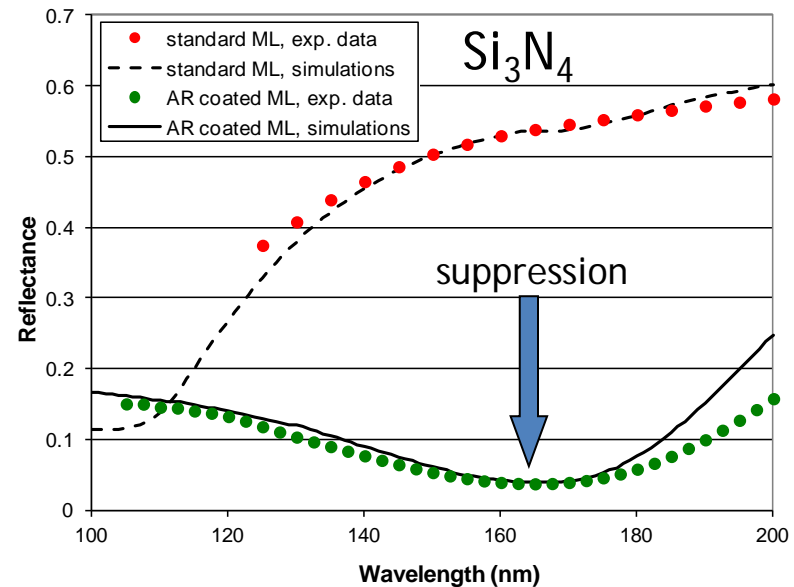
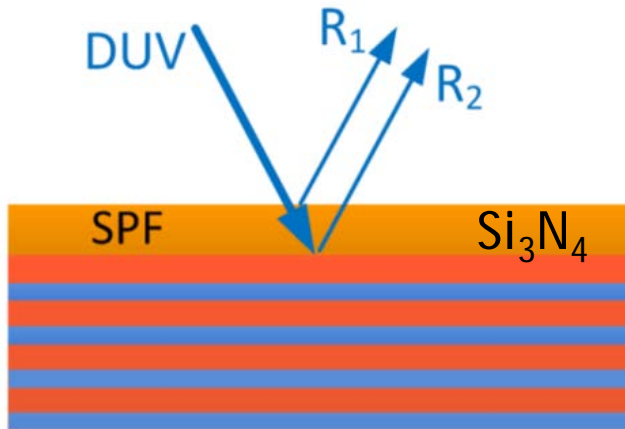
# UV suppression methods

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- Multilayer-based solutions for UV/DUV filtering



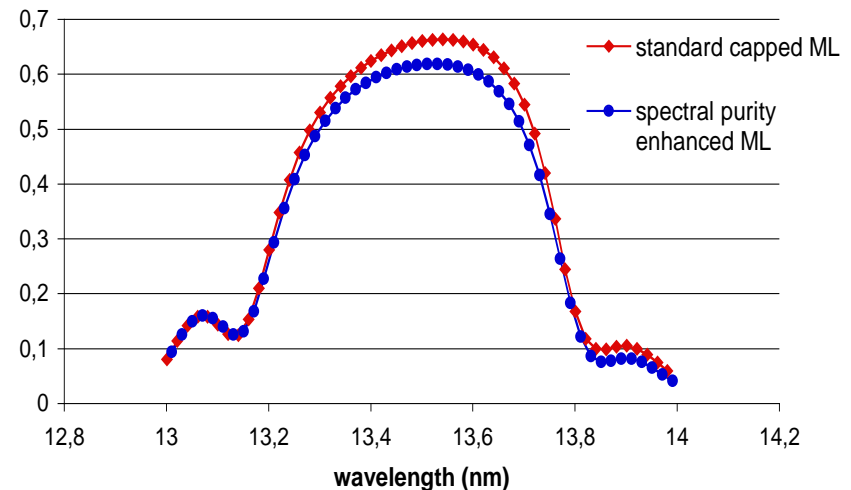
# DUV antireflective coating



Only 4.5 % EUV loss

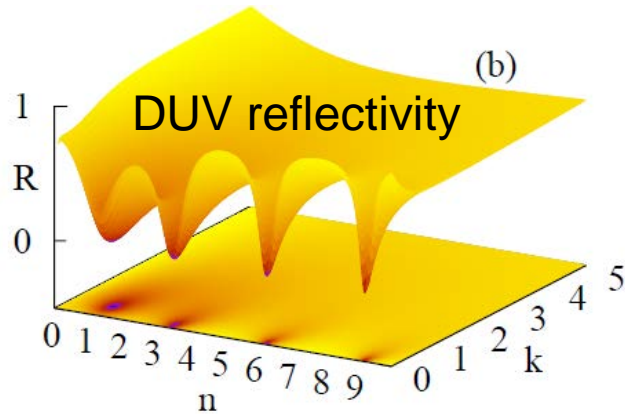
→ Works fine for  
 $100 \text{ nm} < \lambda < 200 \text{ nm}$

Louis et al, *SPIE 6151*, 2006

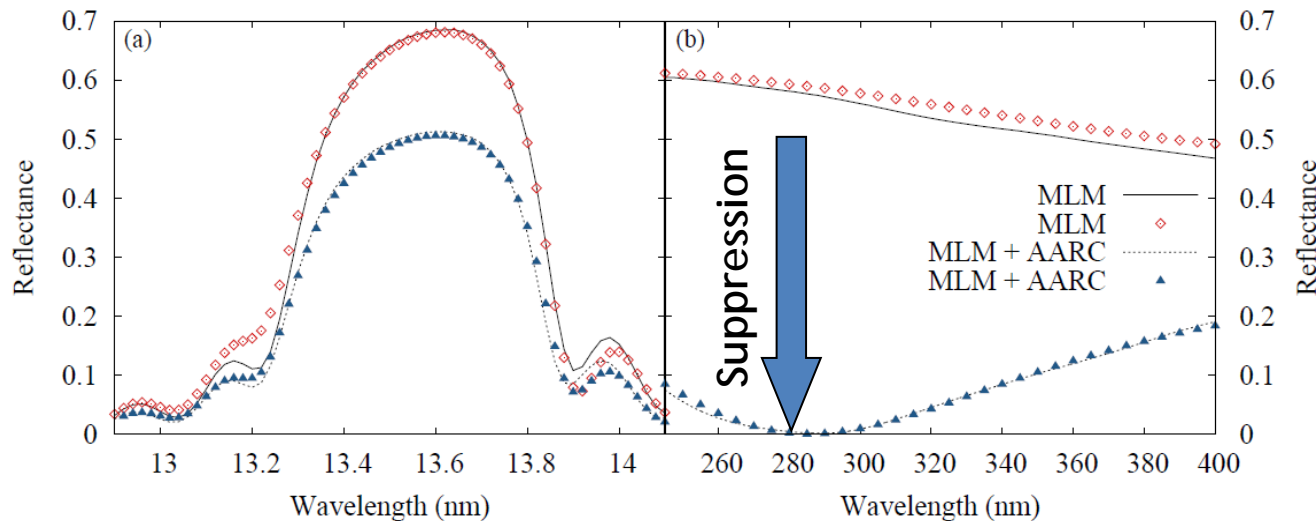
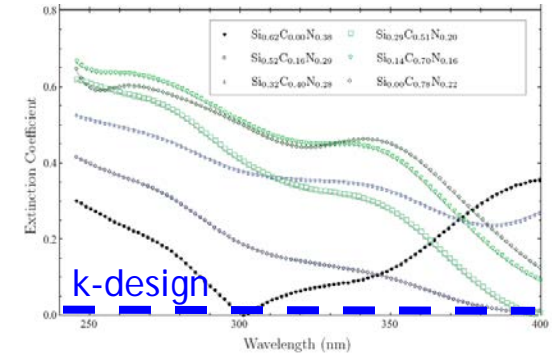
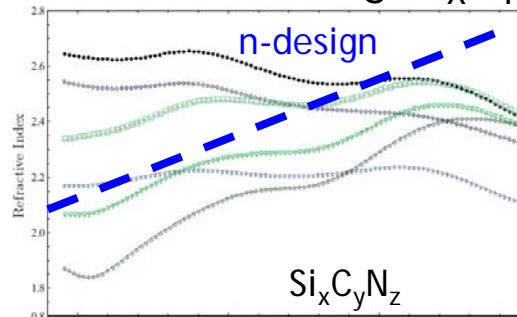




# Tailoring optical constants for $\lambda > 200$ nm



Ex. : Tailoring  $\text{Si}_x\text{C}_y\text{N}_z$  to suppress 280 nm



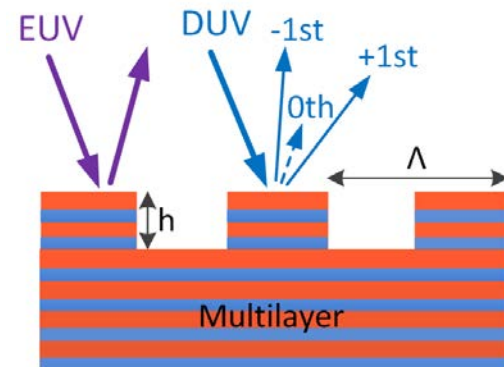
S. Huber et al, *Opt. Express*, 22, 1, 2014

→ Still too much reflectance EUV loss

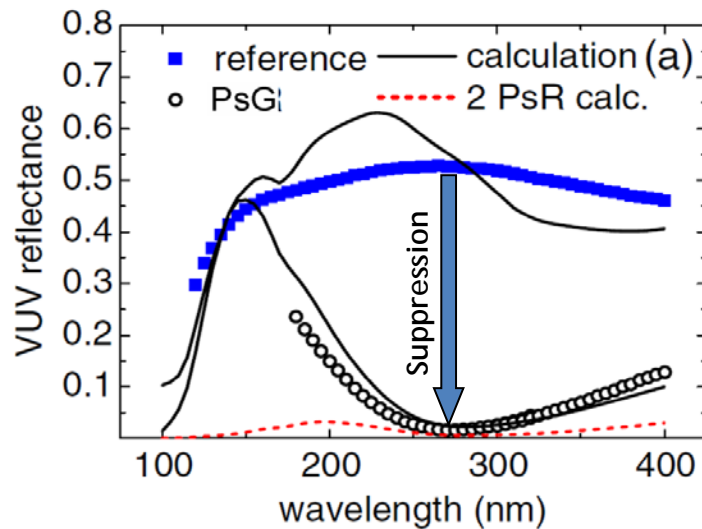
# Diffraction suppression of $\lambda = 280 \text{ nm}$

## Phase shift multilayer grating

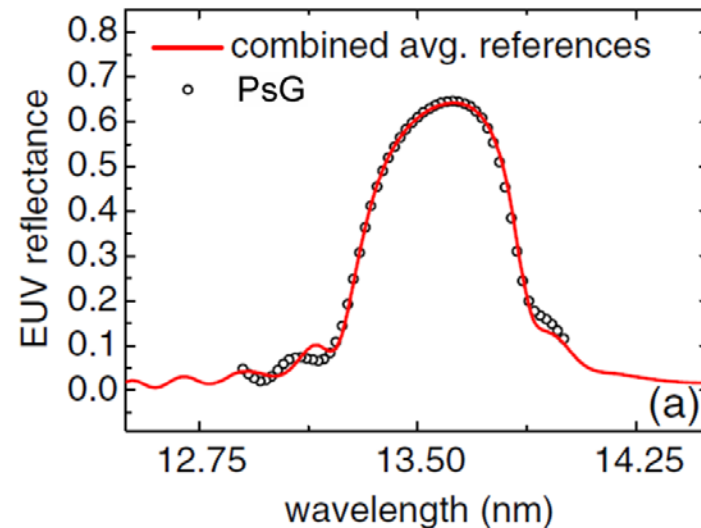
- $\Lambda \gg \lambda_{\text{EUV}}$ , high reflectance of EUV
- $h = \lambda_{\text{DUV}}/4$ , destructive interference



**30x Suppression** ( $\lambda=280\text{nm}$ )

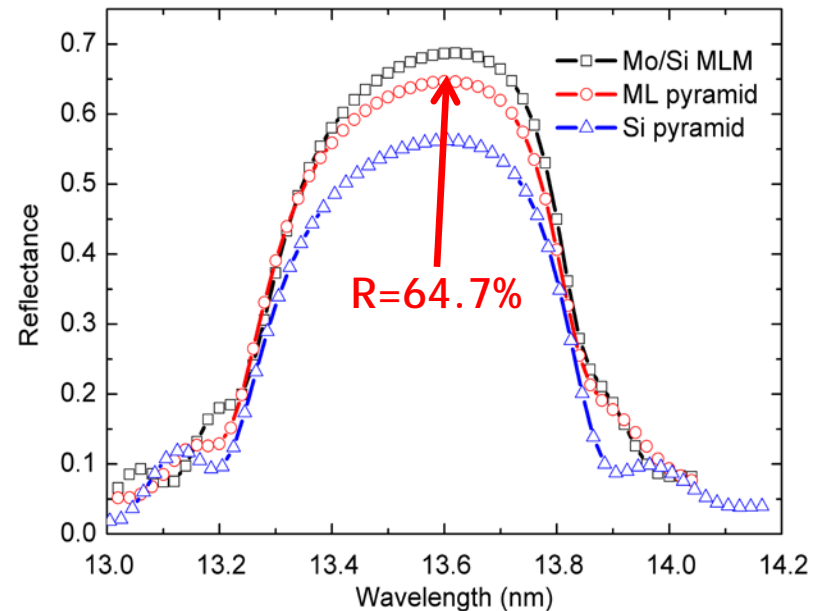
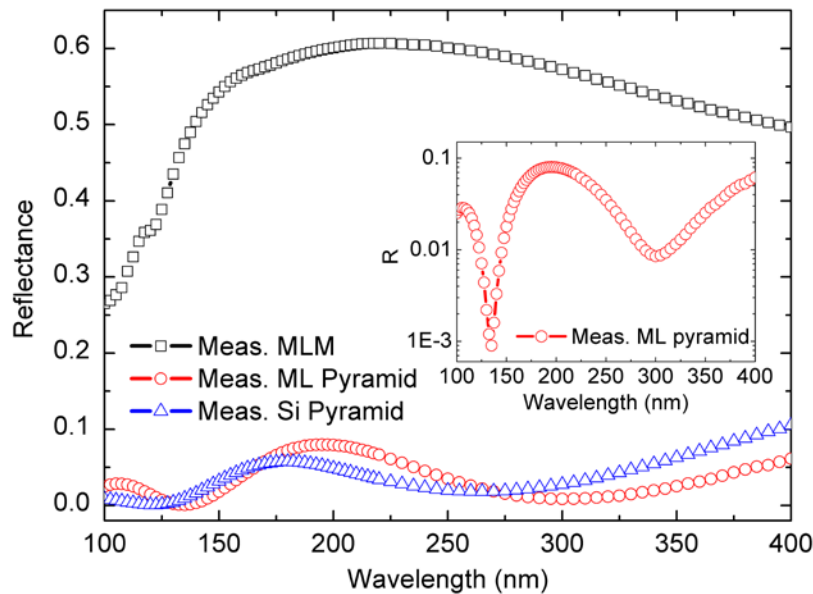
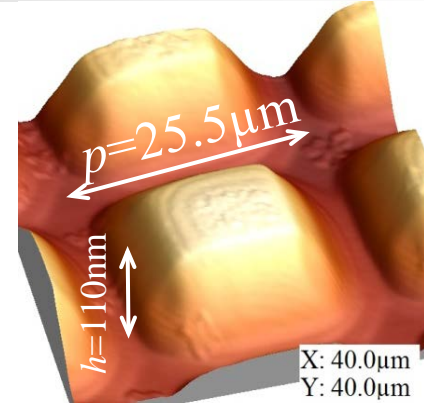
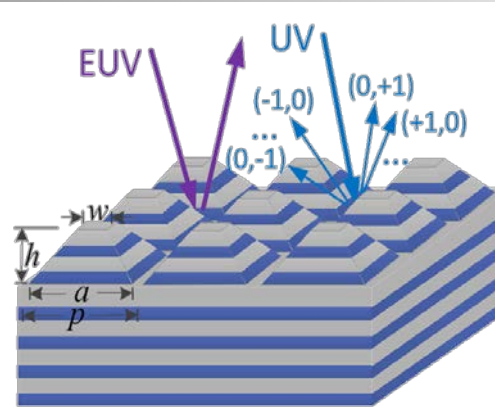
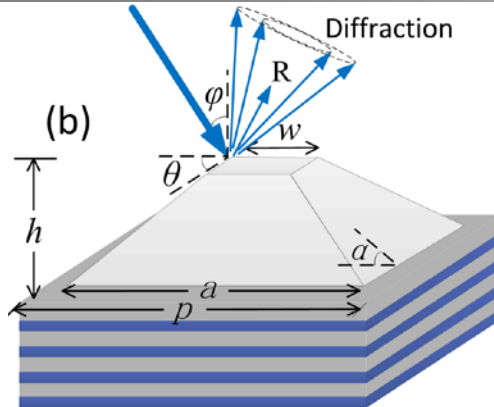


**$R_{\text{EUV}}=64\%$  (MLM-68%)**



*A. J. R. van den Boogaard et al, Optics Letters, 37, 2012*

# Combining diffractive and ARC



Q. Huang et al, Optics Express Vol. 22, No. 16, 2014

# Summary

## ***Multilayer based spectral purity enhancement methods***

### **❑ Suppression of IR light**

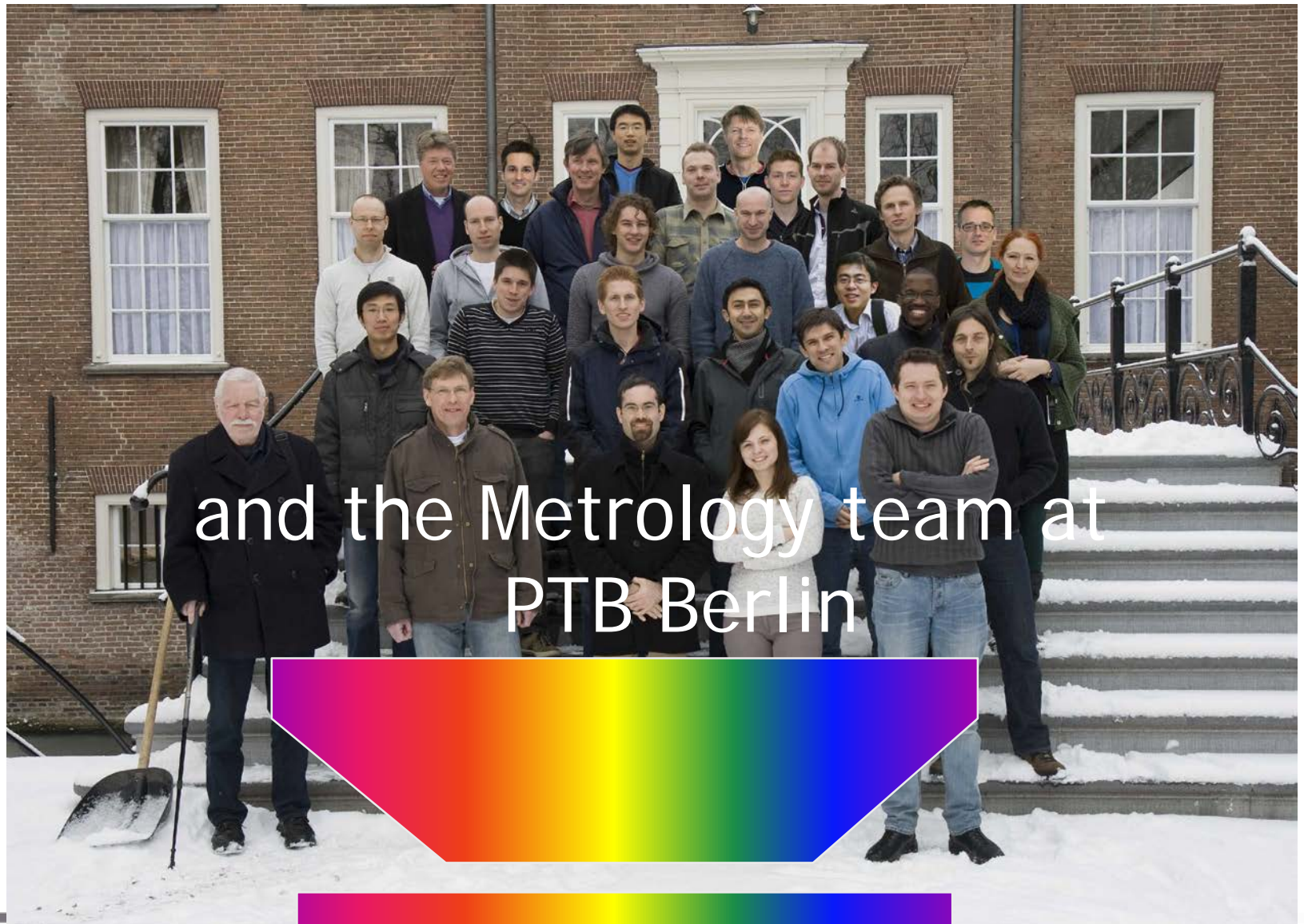
- Anti-reflection multilayer: 250 x suppression of 10.6  $\mu\text{m}$  radiation, but only 45 % EUV reflectance (to be optimized)
- multilayer coated grating: 70 x suppression of 10.6  $\mu\text{m}$  radiation, > 61% EUV reflectance (to be optimized)  
IR light can be refocused at the plasma position.

### **❑ Suppression of DUV/UV light**

- Anti-reflection layer: low UV reflectance < 10 % achievable, but EUV reflectance only 50% if broadband UV suppression is required (to be optimized)
- Multilayer coated grating: strong suppression of UV reflectance obtained, but for limited  $\lambda$ -range. 64 % EUV reflectance
- Multilayer pyramids: broadband UV suppression (  $R < 10\%$  ) at 65 % EUV reflectance



# Thanks to the XUV optics team



and the Metrology team at  
PTB Berlin